INDEX TO AUTHORS

ADAMS, MARK H. Surface inactivation of bacterial viruses and of proteins, 417

BAUMGARDT, ERNEST L. M. The quantic and statistical bases of visual excitation, 269

BERNHEIM, FREDERICK, WILBUR, KARL M., and FITZGERALD, DOROTHEA B. Studies on a new metabolite and its oxidation in the presence of ascorbic acid, 195

BRAVERMAN, IRVIN, and MORGULIS, SERGIUS. The inhibition of the adenosine triphosphatase activity of actomyosin by magnesium ions, 411

CHANG, M. C. The effects of low temperature on fertilized rabbit ova *in vitro*, and the normal development of ova kept at low temperature for several days, 385

COHN, T. See KRUEGER, COHN, SMITH, and MCGUIRE, 477

COHNBERG, ROSELLEN. See SPIEGELMAN, REINER, and COHNBERG, 27

DUBOIS, KENNETH P., GEILING, E. M. K., MCBRIDE, ARTHUR F., and THOMSON, JOHN F. Studies on the intermediary carbohydrate metabolism of aquatic animals. I. The distribution of acid-soluble phosphorus and certain enzymes in dolphin tissues, 347

DUNN, REBA. See SPIEGELMAN and DUNN, 153

FITZGERALD, DOROTHEA B. See BERNHEIM, WILBUR, and FITZGERALD, 195

FONG, JACOB. The protective effect of sodium chloride against thermal destruction of the phage-forming mechanism in staphylococci, 473

GEILING, E. M. K. See DUBOIS, GEILING, MCBRIDE, and THOMSON, 347

GIESE, ARTHUR C., and HEATH, H. DUANE. Sensitization to heat by x-rays, 249

GILDER, H., and GRANICK, S. Studies on the *Haemophilus* group of organisms. Quantitative aspects of growth on various porphin compounds, 103

GRANICK, S. See GILDER and GRANICK, 103

HAIG, CHARLES. See HECHT, SHLAER, SMITH, HAIG, and PESKIN, 459

HEATH, H. DUANE. See GIESE and HEATH, 249

HECHT, LISELOTTE. See SCHMIDT, HECHT, and THANNHAUSER, 203

HECHT, SELIG, and HSIA, YUN. Colorblind vision. I. Luminosity losses in the spectrum for dichromats, 141

—, SHLAER, SIMON, SMITH, EMIL L., HAIG, CHARLES, and PESKIN, JAMES C. The visual functions of the complete colorblind, 459

HENDLEY, CHARLES D. The relation between visual acuity and brightness discrimination, 433

HERRIOTT, ROGER M. Identification of mono-iodotyrosine from iodinated pepsin, 19

HSIA, YUN. See HECHT and HSIA, 141

KIRK, PAUL L. See STERN and KIRK, 239, 243

KRUEGER, A. P., COHN, T., SMITH, P. N., and MCGUIRE, C. D. Observations on the effect of penicillin

on the reaction between phage and staphylococci, 477

LATARJET, RAYMOND. Intracellular growth of bacteriophage studied by Roentgen irradiation, 529

LEFEVRE, PAUL G. Evidence of active transfer of certain non-electrolytes across the human red cell membrane, 505

LIVINGSTON, L. G., and MEDES, GRACE. The biosynthesis of C^{13} compounds. I. The biosynthesis of C^{13}-labeled starch, 75

MCBRIDE, ARTHUR F. See DUBOIS, GEILING, MCBRIDE, and THOMSON, 347

MCGUIRE, C. D. See KRUEGER, COHN, SMITH, and MCGUIRE, 477

MEDES, GRACE. See LIVINGSTON and MEDES, 75

MILSTONE, J. H. Three-stage analysis of blood coagulation, 301

MIRSKY, A. E., and RIS, HANS. The chemical composition of isolated chromosomes, 7

— and —. Isolated chromosomes, 1

MOMMAERTS, W. F. H. M. The reaction between actomyosin and adenosine triphosphate, 361

MORGULIS, SERGIUS. See BRAVERMAN and MORGULIS, 411

NORTHROP, JOHN H. A convenient method for potentiometric titration of chloride ions, 213

—. Method for obtaining known low concentrations of mustard (H) or lewisite (L) gas in air, 209

OSTER, GERALD. Studies on the sonic treatment of tobacco mosaic virus, 89

OSTERHOUT, W. J. V. Abnormal protoplasmic patterns and death in slightly hypertonic solutions, 291

PESKIN, JAMES C. See HECHT, SHLAER, SMITH, HAIG, and PESKIN, 459

PONDER, ERIC. Volume changes in hemolytic systems containing resorcinol, taurocholate, and saponin, 325

PRICE, WINSTON H. Bacteriophage formation without bacterial growth. I. Formation of staphylococcus phage in the presence of bacteria inhibited by penicillin, 119

—. II. The effect of niacin and yeast extract on phage formation and bacterial growth in the presence of penicillin, 127

—. III. The effect of iodoacetate, fluoride, gramicidin, and azide on the formation of bacteriophage, 135

—. Phage formation in *Staphylococcus muscae* cultures. I. A factor necessary for phage formation, 233

REINER, JOHN M., and SPIEGELMAN, S. The preadaptive oxidation of galactose by yeast, 51

—. See SPIEGELMAN and REINER, 175

—. See SPIEGELMAN, REINER, and COHNBERG, 27

RIS, HANS. See MIRSKY and RIS, 1, 7

ROBBIE, W. A. Some correlations between development and respiration in the sand dollar egg, as shown by cyanide inhibition studies, 217

SCHMIDT, GERHARD, HECHT, LISELOTTE, and THANNHAUSER, S. J. The behavior of the nucleic acids during the early development of the sea urchin egg (*Arbacia*), 203

SHAPIRO, ALICE. See LIVINGSTON and MEDES, 75
SHLAER, SIMON. See HECHT, SHLAER, SMITH, HAIG, and PESKIN, 459
SMITH, EMIL L. See HECHT, SHLAER, SMITH, HAIG, and PESKIN, 459
SMITH, P. N. See KRUEGER, COHN, SMITH, and MCGUIRE, 477
SPIEGELMAN, S., and DUNN, REBA. Interactions between enzyme-forming systems during adaptation, 153
— and REINER, JOHN M. The formation and stabilization of an adaptive enzyme in the absence of its substrate, 175
—, —, and COHNBERG, ROSELLEN. The relation of enzymatic adaptation to the metabolism of endogenous and exogenous substrates, 27
—. See REINER and SPIEGELMAN, 51
STERN, HERBERT, and KIRK, PAUL L. The oxygen consumption of the microspores of *Trillium* in relation to the mitotic cycle, 243
STERN, HERBERT, and KIRK, PAUL L. A versatile microrespirometer for routine use, 239

THANNHAUSER, S. J. See SCHMIDT, HECHT, and THANNHAUSER, 203
THOMSON, JOHN F. See DUBOIS, GEILING, MCBRIDE, and THOMSON, 347

VILLEE, CLAUDE A. Studies in biochemical genetics in *Drosophila*, 337

WALD, GEORGE. Galloxanthin, a carotenoid from the chicken retina, 377
—. The synthesis from vitamin A_1 of "retinene$_1$" and of a new 545 mμ chromogen yielding light-sensitive products, 489
WANG, JUN-CH'UAN. Penetration of radioactive sodium and chloride into cerebrospinal fluid and aqueous humor, 259
WILBUR, KARL M. See BERNHEIM, WILBUR, and FITZGERALD, 195

INDEX TO SUBJECTS

ACETATE, iodo-, fluoride, gramicidin, and azide, effect on formation of bacteriophage, 135
Acid, ascorbic, effect on oxidation of new metabolite, 195
Acids, nucleic, behavior during early development of *Arbacia* egg, 203
Acid-soluble phosphorus and certain enzymes in dolphin tissues, 347
Actomyosin, adenosine triphosphatase activity inhibited by magnesium ions, 411
— and adenosine triphosphate, reaction between, 361
Adenosine triphosphatase activity of actomyosin, inhibition by magnesium ions, 411
— triphosphate and actomyosin, reaction between, 361
Aquatic animals, intermediary carbohydrate metabolism of, 347
Arbacia egg, behavior of nucleic acids during early development of, 203
Ascorbic acid, effect on oxidation of new metabolite, 195
Azide, iodoacetate, fluoride, and gramicidin, effect on formation of bacteriophage, 135

BACTERIA inhibited by penicillin, formation of staphylococcus phage in presence of, 119
Bacterial growth and phage formation in presence of penicillin, effect of niacin and yeast extract on, 127
— viruses and proteins, surface inactivation, 417
Bacteriophage, effect of iodoacetate, fluoride, gramicidin, and azide on the formation of, 135
— formation and bacterial growth in presence of penicillin, effect of niacin and yeast extract on, 127
— formation in *Staphylococcus muscae* cultures, 233
—, intracellular growth, studied by Roentgen irradiation, 529
— and staphylococci, effect of penicillin on reaction between, 477
—, staphylococcus, formation in presence of bacteria inhibited by penicillin, 119
Bacteriophage-forming mechanism in staphylococci, protective effect of sodium chloride against thermal destruction of, 473
Biochemical genetics in *Drosophila*, 337
Biosynthesis of C^{13}-labeled starch, 75
Blood coagulation, three-stage analysis, 301
— corpuscle, red. *See* Erythrocyte.
Brightness discrimination and visual acuity, relation, 433

CARBOHYDRATE, metabolism, intermediary, of aquatic animals, 347
Carbon, biosynthesis of C^{13} compounds, 75
—, biosynthesis of C^{13}-labeled starch, 75
Carotenoid from chicken retina, 377

Cell, blood, red. *See* Erythrocyte.
—, growth of bacteriophage within, studied by Roentgen irradiation, 529
— membrane, red, human, active transfer of certain non-electrolytes across, 505
Cerebrospinal fluid and aqueous humor, penetration of radioactive sodium and chloride into, 259
Chemical composition of isolated chromosomes, 7
Chicken retina, galloxanthin from, 377
Chloride ions, potentiometric titration of, convenient method, 213
— and radioactive sodium, penetration into cerebrospinal fluid and aqueous humor, 259
Chromogen, 545 mμ, yielding light-sensitive products, synthesis from vitamin A_1, 489
Chromosomes, isolated, 1
—, isolated, chemical composition, 7
Coagulation, blood, three-stage analysis, 301
Colorblind, complete, visual functions of, 459
— vision and luminosity losses in the spectrum for dichromats, 141
Corpuscle, blood, red. *See* Erythrocyte.
Cultivation of bacteriophage in *Staphylococcus muscae*, 233
Cyanide inhibition studies showing correlations between development and respiration in sand dollar egg, 217

DEATH and abnormal protoplasmic patterns in slightly hypertonic solutions, 291
Dichromats, luminosity losses in the spectrum, 141
Dolphin tissues, distribution of acid-soluble phosphorus and certain enzymes in, 347
Drosophila, biochemical genetics in, 337

EGG, *Arbacia*, behavior of nucleic acids during early development of, 203
—, sand dollar, correlations between development and respiration as shown by cyanide inhibition studies, 217
Electrolytes, non-, active transfer across human red cell membrane, 505
Enzymatic adaptation, relation to metabolism of endogenous and exogenous substrates, 27
Enzyme, adaptive, formation and stabilization in absence of its substrate, 175
Enzyme-forming systems, interactions during adaptation, 153
Enzymes and acid-soluble phosphorus in dolphin tissues, 347
Erythrocyte membrane, human, active transfer of certain non-electrolytes across, 505
Excitation, visual, quantic and statistical bases of, 269

FERTILIZED rabbit ova *in vitro* and normal development of ova, effects of low temperature on, 385
Fluoride, iodoacetate, gramicidin, and azide, effect on formation of bacteriophage, 135

GALACTOSE, preadaptive oxidation by yeast, 51
Galloxanthin, carotenoid from chicken retina, 377
Gas, lewisite or mustard, method for obtaining low concentrations in air, 209
Genetics, biochemical, in *Drosophila*, 337
Gramacidin, iodoacetate, fluoride, and azide, effect on formation of bacteriophage, 135
Growth, *Haemophilus* group of organisms, porphin compounds, 103

HAEMOPHILUS group of organisms, growth on porphin compounds, 103
Heat by x-rays, sensitization to, 249
Hemolytic systems containing resorcinol, taurocholate, and saponin, volume changes in, 325
Humor, aqueous, and cerebrospinal fluid, penetration of radioactive sodium and chloride into, 259
Hypertonic solutions, abnormal protoplasmic patterns and death in, 291

IODINATED pepsin, identification of mono-iodotyrosine from, 19
Iodoacetate, fluoride, gramicidin, and azide, effect on formation of bacteriophage, 135
Ions, chloride, potentiometric titration of, convenient method, 213
—, magnesium, inhibiting adenosine triphosphatase activity of actomyosin, 411
Irradiation, Roentgen, in studies of intracellular growth of bacteriophage, 529
Isotopes of carbon, biosynthesis of C^{13} compounds, 75

LEWISITE or mustard gas, method for obtaining low concentrations in air, 209
Light-sensitive products, yielded by 545 mμ chromogen, a synthesis from vitamin A_1, 489
Luminosity losses in spectrum for dichromats, 141

MAGNESIUM ions inhibiting adenosine triphosphatase activity of actomyosin, 411
Man, active transfer of certain non-electrolytes across red cell membrane of, 505
Membrane, human red cell, active transfer of certain non-electrolytes across, 505
Metabolism, carbohydrate, intermediary, of aquatic animals, 347
— of endogenous and exogenous substrates, relation of enzymatic adaptation, 27
Metabolite, new, oxidation in presence of ascorbic acid, 195
Microrespirometer, versatile, for routine use, 239
Microspores of *Trillium*, oxygen consumption in relation to mitotic cycle, 243
Mitotic cycle, oxygen consumption of *Trillium* microspores in relation to, 243
Mono-iodotyrosine from iodinated pepsin, identification, 19
Mosaic virus, tobacco, sonic treatment, 89
Mustard or lewisite gas, method for obtaining low concentrations in air, 209

NIACIN and yeast extract, effect on phage formation and bacterial growth in presence of penicillin, 127
Nucleic acids, behavior during early development of *Arbacia* egg, 203

OVA, fertilized rabbit, *in vitro*, and normal development of ova, effects of low temperature on, 385
Oxidation of new metabolite in presence of ascorbic acid, 195
—, preadaptive, of galactose by yeast, 51
Oxygen consumption of microspores of *Trillium* in relation to mitotic cycle, 243

PENICILLIN, effect on reaction between phage and staphylococci, 477

Penicillin, formation of staphylococcus phage in presence of bacteria inhibited by, 119
—, phage formation and bacterial growth in presence of, effect of niacin and yeast extract on, 127
Pepsin, iodinated, identification of mono-iodotyrosine from, 19
Phosphorus, acid-soluble, and certain enzymes in dolphin tissues, 347
Porphin compounds, growth of *Haemophilus* group of organisms on, 103
Potentiometric titration of chloride ions, convenient method, 213
Proteins and bacterial viruses, surface inactivation, 417
Protoplasmic patterns, abnormal, and death in slightly hypertonic solutions, 291

RADIOACTIVE sodium and chloride penetration into cerebrospinal fluid and aqueous humor, 259
Resorcinol, volume changes in hemolytic systems containing, 325
Respiration and development in sand dollar egg, correlations shown by cyanide inhibition studies, 217
Respirometer, micro-, versatile, for routine use, 239
Retina, chicken, galloxanthin from, 377
Retinene$_1$ and 545 mμ chromogen yielding light-sensitive products, synthesis from vitamin A$_1$, 489
Roentgen irradiation, intracellular growth of bacteriophage studied by, 529
— irradiation, sensitization to heat by, 249

SAND dollar egg, correlations between development and respiration as shown by cyanide inhibition studies, 217
Saponin, volume changes in hemolytic systems containing, 325
Sea urchin egg, *Arbacia*, behavior of nucleic acids during early development of, 203
Sensitization to heat by x-rays, 249
Sodium chloride, protective effect against thermal destruction of phage-forming mechanism in staphylococci, 473
—, radioactive, and chloride penetration into cerebrospinal fluid and aqueous humor, 259
Sonic treatment of tobacco mosaic virus, 89
Spectrum, luminosity losses for dichromats, 141
Staphylococci and phage, effect of penicillin on reaction between, 477
—, phage-forming mechanism in, protective effect of sodium chloride against thermal destruction of, 473
Staphylococcus muscae cultures, bacteriophage formation in, 233
— phage, formation in presence of bacteria inhibited by penicillin, 119
Starch, C^{13}-labeled, biosynthesis of, 75
Substrate, formation and stabilization of adaptive enzyme, without presence of, 175
Substrates, endogenous and exogenous, metabolism of, relation of enzymatic adaptation to, 27
Surface inactivation of bacterial viruses and of proteins, 417
Synthesis, bio-, of C^{13}-labeled starch, 75
— from vitamin A$_1$ of retinene$_1$ and 545 mμ chromogen yielding light-sensitive products, 489

TAUROCHOLATE, volume changes in hemolytic systems containing, 325

Temperature, low, effects on fertilized rabbit ova *in vitro* and on normal development of ova, 385
Thermal destruction of phage-forming mechanism in staphylococci, protective effect of sodium chloride against, 473
Tissues, dolphin, distribution of acid-soluble phosphorus and certain enzymes in, 347
Titration, potentiometric, of chloride ions, convenient method, 213
Tobacco mosaic virus, sonic treatment, 89
Transfer, active, of certain non-electrolytes across human red cell membrane, 505
Trillium, microspores, oxygen consumption in relation to mitotic cycle, 243
Tyrosine, mono-iodo-, from iodinated pepsin, identification, 19

VIRUS, tobacco mosaic, sonic treatment, 89
Viruses, bacterial, and proteins, surface inactivation, 417
Vision, colorblind, and luminosity losses in the spectrum for dichromats, 141
Visual acuity and brightness discrimination, relation, 433
— excitation, quantic and statistical bases of, 269
— functions of complete colorblind, 459
Vitamin A_1, synthesis of retinene$_1$ and of 545 mμ chromogen yielding light-sensitive products from, 489

X-RAYS. *See* Roentgen irradiation.

YEAST extract and niacin, effect on phage formation and bacterial growth in presence of penicillin, 127
— in preadaptive oxidation of galactose, 51